

114TH CONGRESS  
1ST SESSION

**S.** \_\_\_\_\_

To implement the Convention on the Conservation and Management of the High Seas Fishery Resources in the South Pacific Ocean, as adopted at Auckland on November 14, 2009, and for other purposes.

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IN THE SENATE OF THE UNITED STATES

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Mr. SCHATZ introduced the following bill; which was read twice and referred to the Committee on \_\_\_\_\_

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**A BILL**

To implement the Convention on the Conservation and Management of the High Seas Fishery Resources in the South Pacific Ocean, as adopted at Auckland on November 14, 2009, and for other purposes.

1        *Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representa-*  
2        *tives of the United States of America in Congress assembled,*

3        **SECTION 1. SHORT TITLE.**

4        This Act may be cited as the “South Pacific Fisheries  
5        Convention Implementation Act”.

6        **SEC. 2. DEFINITIONS.**

7        In this Act:

1           (1) ADVISORY COMMITTEE.—The term “Advi-  
2           sory Committee” means the advisory committee es-  
3           tablished under section 3.

4           (2) COMMISSION.—The term “Commission”  
5           means the South Pacific Fisheries Commission es-  
6           tablished under the South Pacific Fisheries Conven-  
7           tion.

8           (3) COMMISSIONER.—The term “Commis-  
9           sioner” means a U.S. Commissioner appointed under  
10          section 3.

11          (4) CONVENTION AREA.—The term “Conven-  
12          tion Area” means—

13                (A) the waters of the Pacific Ocean beyond  
14                areas of national jurisdiction and in accordance  
15                with international law, bounded by the 10° par-  
16                allel of north latitude and the 20° parallel of  
17                south latitude and by the 135° meridian of east  
18                longitude and the 150° meridian of west lon-  
19                gitude; and

20                (B) the waters of the Pacific Ocean beyond  
21                areas of national jurisdiction and in accordance  
22                with international law—

23                    (i) east of a line extending south  
24                    along the 120° meridian of east longitude  
25                    from the outer limit of the national juris-

1                   diction of Australia off the south coast of  
2                   Western Australia to the intersection with  
3                   the  $55^{\circ}$  parallel of south latitude; then due  
4                   east along the  $55^{\circ}$  parallel of south lati-  
5                   tude to the intersection with the  $150^{\circ}$  me-  
6                   ridian of east longitude; then due south  
7                   along the  $150^{\circ}$  meridian of east longitude  
8                   to the intersection with the  $60^{\circ}$  parallel of  
9                   south latitude;

10                   (ii) north of a line extending east  
11                   along the  $60^{\circ}$  parallel of south latitude  
12                   from the  $150^{\circ}$  meridian of east longitude  
13                   to the intersection with the  $67^{\circ} 16'$  merid-  
14                   ian of west longitude;

15                   (iii) west of a line extending north  
16                   along the  $67^{\circ} 16'$  meridian of west lon-  
17                   gitude from the  $60^{\circ}$  parallel of south lati-  
18                   tude to its intersection with the outer limit  
19                   of the national jurisdiction of Chile; then  
20                   along the outer limits of the national juris-  
21                   dictions of Chile, Peru, Ecuador and Co-  
22                   lombia to the intersection with the  $2^{\circ}$  par-  
23                   allel of north latitude; and

24                   (iv) south of a line extending west  
25                   along the  $2^{\circ}$  parallel of north latitude (but

1 not including the national jurisdiction of  
2 Ecuador (Galapagos Islands)) to the inter-  
3 section with the 150° meridian of west lon-  
4 gitude; then due north along the 150° me-  
5 ridian of west longitude to its intersection  
6 with 10° parallel of north latitude; then  
7 west along the 10° parallel of north lati-  
8 tude to its intersection with the outer lim-  
9 its of the national jurisdiction of the Mar-  
10 shall Islands; and then generally south and  
11 around the outer limits of the national ju-  
12 risdictions of Pacific States and territories,  
13 New Zealand and Australia until it con-  
14 nects to the commencement of the line de-  
15 scribed in clause (i).

16 (5) COUNCIL.—The term “Council” means the  
17 Western Pacific Regional Fishery Management  
18 Council.

19 (6) EXCLUSIVE ECONOMIC ZONE OF THE  
20 UNITED STATES.—The term “exclusive economic  
21 zone of the United States” means the zone estab-  
22 lished by Presidential Proclamation Numbered 5030  
23 of March 10, 1983 (16 U.S.C. 1453 note).

24 (7) FISHERY RESOURCES.—

1 (A) IN GENERAL.—The term “fishery re-  
2 sources” means all fish within the Convention  
3 Area.

4 (B) INCLUSIONS.—The term “fishery re-  
5 sources” includes mollusks, crustaceans, and  
6 other living marine resources as may be decided  
7 by the Commission.

8 (C) EXCLUSIONS.—The term “fishery re-  
9 sources” does not include—

10 (i) sedentary species in so far as they  
11 are subject to the national jurisdiction of  
12 coastal States pursuant to Article 77 para-  
13 graph 4 of the 1982 Convention;

14 (ii) highly migratory species listed in  
15 Annex I of the 1982 Convention;

16 (iii) anadromous species;

17 (iv) catadromous species;

18 (v) marine mammals;

19 (vi) marine reptiles; or

20 (vii) sea birds.

21 (8) FISHING.—

22 (A) IN GENERAL.—The term “fishing”  
23 means—

1 (i) the actual or attempted searching  
2 for, catching, taking, or harvesting of fish-  
3 ery resources;

4 (ii) engaging in any activity that can  
5 reasonably be expected to result in the lo-  
6 cating, catching, taking, or harvesting of  
7 fishery resources for any purpose;

8 (iii) transshipment and any operation  
9 at sea in direct support of, or in prepara-  
10 tion for, any activity described in this sub-  
11 paragraph; or

12 (iv) the use of any vessel, vehicle, air-  
13 craft, or hovercraft, in relation to any ac-  
14 tivity described in clauses (i) through (iii).

15 (B) EXCLUSIONS.—The term “fishing”  
16 does not include any operation related to an  
17 emergency involving the health or safety of a  
18 crew member or the safety of a fishing vessel.

19 (9) FISHING VESSEL.—The term “fishing ves-  
20 sel” means any vessel used or intended for use for  
21 the purpose of fishing, including a support ship, a  
22 carrier vessel, or any other vessel directly involved in  
23 such fishing operations.

24 (10) PANEL.—The term “Panel” means the  
25 Council’s Advisory Panel.

1 (11) PERSON.—The term “person” means—

2 (A) any individual, whether or not a citizen  
3 or national of the United States;

4 (B) any corporation, partnership, associa-  
5 tion, or other entity, whether or not organized  
6 or existing under the laws of any State; or

7 (C) any Federal, State, local, tribal, or for-  
8 eign government, or any entity of such govern-  
9 ment.

10 (12) SECRETARY.—The term “Secretary”  
11 means the Secretary of Commerce.

12 (13) SOUTH PACIFIC FISHERIES CONVEN-  
13 TION.—The term “South Pacific Fisheries Conven-  
14 tion” means the Convention on the Conservation and  
15 Management of the High Seas Fishery Resources in  
16 the South Pacific Ocean (including any annexes,  
17 amendments, or protocols that are in force, or have  
18 come into force, for the United States), which was  
19 adopted at Auckland on November 14, 2009.

20 (14) STATE.—The term “State” means each of  
21 the several States of the United States, the District  
22 of Columbia, American Samoa, Guam, and any other  
23 commonwealth, territory, or possession of the United  
24 States.

1           (15) STRADDLING STOCK.—The term “strad-  
2           dling stock” means a stock of fishery resources  
3           which migrates between, or occurs in, the exclusive  
4           economic zone of 1 or more parties to the South Pa-  
5           cific Fisheries Convention and the Convention Area.

6           (16) TRANSSHIPMENT.—The term “trans-  
7           shipment” means the unloading of all or any of the  
8           fishery resources or fishery resources products de-  
9           rived from fishing in the Convention Area on board  
10          a fishing vessel to another fishing vessel either at  
11          sea or in port.

12          (17) 1982 CONVENTION.—The term “1982  
13          Convention” means the United Nations Convention  
14          on the Law of the Sea of 10 December 1982.

15 **SEC. 3. APPOINTMENT OF U.S. COMMISSIONERS.**

16          (a) APPOINTMENT.—

17               (1) IN GENERAL.—The United States shall be  
18               represented on the Commission by not more than 3  
19               Commissioners. In making each appointment, the  
20               President shall select a Commissioner from among  
21               individuals who are knowledgeable or experienced  
22               concerning fishery resources in the South Pacific  
23               Ocean.

24               (2) REPRESENTATION.—At least 1 of the Com-  
25               missioners shall be—

1 (A) serving at the pleasure of the Presi-  
2 dent, an officer or employee of—

3 (i) the Department of Commerce;

4 (ii) the Department of State; or

5 (iii) the United States Coast Guard;

6 and

7 (B) the chairperson or designee of the  
8 Council.

9 (b) ALTERNATE COMMISSIONERS.—The Secretary of  
10 State, in consultation with the Secretary, may designate  
11 from time to time and for periods of time considered ap-  
12 propriate an alternate Commissioner to the Commission.  
13 An alternate Commissioner may exercise all powers and  
14 duties of a Commissioner in the absence of a Commis-  
15 sioner appointed under subsection (a).

16 (c) ADMINISTRATIVE MATTERS.—

17 (1) EMPLOYMENT STATUS.—An individual serv-  
18 ing as a Commissioner, or as an alternate Commis-  
19 sioner, other than an officer or employee of the U.S.  
20 Government, shall not be considered a Federal em-  
21 ployee, except for the purposes of injury compensa-  
22 tion or tort claims liability as provided in chapter 81  
23 of title 5, United States Code and chapter 171 of  
24 title 28, United States Code.

1           (2) COMPENSATION.—An individual serving as  
2           a Commissioner or an alternate Commissioner, al-  
3           though an officer of the United States while so serv-  
4           ing, shall receive no compensation for the individ-  
5           ual’s services as such Commissioner or alternate  
6           Commissioner.

7           (3) TRAVEL EXPENSES.—

8           (A) IN GENERAL.—The Secretary of State  
9           shall pay the necessary travel expenses of a  
10          Commissioner or an alternate Commissioner in  
11          accordance with the Federal Travel Regulations  
12          and sections 5701, 5702, 5704 through 5708,  
13          and 5731 of title 5, United States Code.

14          (B) REIMBURSEMENT.—The Secretary  
15          may reimburse the Secretary of State for  
16          amounts expended by the Secretary of State  
17          under this paragraph.

18          (d) ADVISORY COMMITTEE.—

19                (1) ESTABLISHMENT OF PERMANENT ADVISORY  
20                COMMITTEE.—

21                (A) MEMBERSHIP.—There is established  
22                an advisory committee which shall be composed  
23                of 7 members appointed by the Secretary, in-  
24                cluding—

1 (i) a member engaging in commercial  
2 fishing in the management area of the  
3 Council;

4 (ii) 2 members from the indigenous  
5 population of the Pacific, including a Na-  
6 tive Hawaiian and a native-born inhabitant  
7 of any State in the Pacific;

8 (iii) a member that is a marine fish-  
9 eries scientist and a member of the Coun-  
10 cil's Scientific and Statistical Committee;

11 (iv) a member representing a non-gov-  
12 ernmental organization active in fishery  
13 issues in the Pacific;

14 (v) a member nominated by the Gov-  
15 ernor of the State of Hawaii; and

16 (vi) a member designated by the  
17 Council.

18 (B) TERMS AND PRIVILEGES.—Each mem-  
19 ber of the Advisory Committee shall serve for a  
20 term of 2 years and shall be eligible for re-  
21 appointment for not more than 3 consecutive  
22 terms. The Commissioners shall notify the Ad-  
23 visory Committee in advance of each meeting of  
24 the Commissioners. The Advisory Committee  
25 may attend each meeting and may examine and

1 be heard on all proposed programs, investiga-  
2 tions, reports, recommendations, and regula-  
3 tions of the Commissioners.

4 (C) PROCEDURES.—The Advisory Com-  
5 mittee shall determine its organization and pre-  
6 scribe its practices and procedures for carrying  
7 out its functions under this Act, the South Pa-  
8 cific Fisheries Convention, and the Magnuson-  
9 Stevens Fishery Conservation and Management  
10 Act (16 U.S.C. 1801 et seq.). The Advisory  
11 Committee shall publish and make available to  
12 the public a statement of its organization, prac-  
13 tices, and procedures. A majority of the mem-  
14 bers of the Advisory Committee shall constitute  
15 a quorum to conduct business. Meetings of the  
16 Advisory Committee, except when in executive  
17 session, shall be open to the public. Prior notice  
18 of each non-executive meeting shall be made  
19 public in a timely fashion. The Advisory Com-  
20 mittee shall not be subject to the Federal Advi-  
21 sory Committee Act (5 U.S.C. App.).

22 (D) PROVISION OF INFORMATION.—The  
23 Secretary and the Secretary of State shall fur-  
24 nish the Advisory Committee with relevant in-

1 formation concerning fishery resources and  
2 international fishery agreements.

3 (2) ADMINISTRATIVE MATTERS.—

4 (A) SUPPORT SERVICES.—The Secretary  
5 shall provide to the Advisory Committee in a  
6 timely manner such administrative and tech-  
7 nical support services as are necessary to func-  
8 tion effectively.

9 (B) COMPENSATION; STATUS; EX-  
10 PENSES.—An individual appointed to serve as a  
11 member of the Advisory Committee—

12 (i) shall serve without pay; and

13 (ii) shall not be considered a Federal  
14 employee, except for the purposes of injury  
15 compensation or tort claims liability as  
16 provided in chapter 81 of title 5, United  
17 States Code, and chapter 171 of title 28,  
18 United States Code.

19 (e) MEMORANDUM OF UNDERSTANDING.—For fish-  
20 ery resources in the Convention Area, the Secretary, in  
21 coordination with the Secretary of State, shall develop a  
22 memorandum of understanding with the Council that  
23 clarifies the role of the Council with respect to—

1 (1) participation in U.S. delegations to inter-  
2 national fishery organizations in the Pacific Ocean,  
3 including government-to-government consultations;

4 (2) providing formal recommendations to the  
5 Secretary and the Secretary of State regarding nec-  
6 essary measures for both domestic and foreign fish-  
7 ing vessels;

8 (3) coordinating positions with the U.S. delega-  
9 tion for presentation to the appropriate international  
10 fishery organization; and

11 (4) recommending those domestic fishing regu-  
12 lations that are consistent with the actions of the  
13 international fishery organization, for approval and  
14 implementation under the Magnuson-Stevens Fish-  
15 ery Conservation and Management Act (16 U.S.C.  
16 1801 et seq.).

17 **SEC. 4. AUTHORITY AND RESPONSIBILITY OF THE SEC-**  
18 **RETARY OF STATE.**

19 The Secretary of State may—

20 (1) receive and transmit, on behalf of the  
21 United States, reports, requests, recommendations,  
22 proposals, decisions, and other communications of  
23 and to the Commission;

24 (2) in consultation with the Secretary, approve,  
25 disapprove, object to, or withdraw objections to by-

1 laws and rules, or amendments thereof, adopted by  
2 the Commission;

3 (3) with the concurrence of the Secretary, ap-  
4 prove or disapprove the general annual program of  
5 the Commission with respect to conservation and  
6 management measures and other measures proposed  
7 or adopted in accordance with the South Pacific  
8 Fisheries Convention; and

9 (4) act upon, or refer to other appropriate au-  
10 thority, any communication under paragraph (1).

11 **SEC. 5. AUTHORITY OF THE SECRETARY OF COMMERCE.**

12 (a) PROMULGATION OF REGULATIONS.—The Sec-  
13 retary, in consultation with the Secretary of State and,  
14 with respect to enforcement measures, the Secretary of the  
15 department in which the Coast Guard is operating, is au-  
16 thorized to promulgate such regulations as may be nec-  
17 essary to carry out U.S. international obligations under  
18 the South Pacific Fisheries Convention and this Act, in-  
19 cluding recommendations and decisions adopted by the  
20 Commission. If the Secretary has discretion in the imple-  
21 mentation of 1 or more measures adopted by the Commis-  
22 sion that would govern a straddling stock under the au-  
23 thority of the Council, the Secretary shall promulgate, to  
24 the extent practicable within the implementation schedule  
25 of the South Pacific Fisheries Convention and any rec-

1 ommendations and decisions adopted by the Commission,  
2 such regulations in accordance with the procedures estab-  
3 lished by the Magnuson-Stevens Fishery Conservation and  
4 Management Act (16 U.S.C. 1801 et seq.).

5 (b) RULE OF CONSTRUCTION.—Regulations promul-  
6 gated under subsection (a) shall be applicable only to a  
7 person or a fishing vessel that is or has engaged in fishing,  
8 or fishery resources covered by the South Pacific Fisheries  
9 Convention under this Act.

10 (c) ADDITIONAL AUTHORITY.—The Secretary may  
11 conduct, and may request and utilize on a reimbursed or  
12 non-reimbursed basis the assistance, services, personnel,  
13 equipment, and facilities of other Federal departments  
14 and agencies in—

15 (1) scientific, research, and other programs  
16 under this Act;

17 (2) fishing operations and biological experi-  
18 ments for purposes of scientific investigation or  
19 other purposes necessary to implement the South  
20 Pacific Fisheries Convention;

21 (3) the collection, utilization, and disclosure of  
22 such information as may be necessary to implement  
23 the South Pacific Fisheries Convention, subject to  
24 sections 552 and 552a of title 5, United States  
25 Code, and section 402(b) of the Magnuson-Stevens

1 Fishery Conservation and Management Act (16  
2 U.S.C. 1881a(b));

3 (4) if recommended by the Commissioners, the  
4 assessment and collection of fees, not to exceed 3  
5 percent of the ex-vessel value of fishery resources  
6 harvested by vessels of the United States in fisheries  
7 conducted in the Convention Area, to recover the ac-  
8 tual costs to the United States of management and  
9 enforcement under this Act, which shall be deposited  
10 as an offsetting collection in, and credited to, the ac-  
11 count providing appropriations to carry out the func-  
12 tions of the Secretary under this Act; and

13 (5) the issuance of permits to owners and oper-  
14 ators of U.S. vessels to engage in fishing in the Con-  
15 vention Area seaward of the exclusive economic zone  
16 of the United States, under such terms and condi-  
17 tions as the Secretary may prescribe, including the  
18 period of time that a permit is valid.

19 (d) CONSISTENCY WITH OTHER LAWS.—The Sec-  
20 retary shall ensure the consistency, to the extent prac-  
21 ticable, of fishery management programs administered  
22 under this Act, the Magnuson-Stevens Fishery Conserva-  
23 tion and Management Act (16 U.S.C. 1801 et seq.), the  
24 Tuna Conventions Act of 1950 (16 U.S.C. 951 et seq.),  
25 the South Pacific Tuna Act of 1988 (16 U.S.C. 973 et

1 seq.), section 401 of Public Law 108–219 (16 U.S.C. 1821  
2 note) (relating to Pacific albacore tuna), the Atlantic  
3 Tunas Convention Act of 1975 (16 U.S.C. 971 et seq.),  
4 and the Western and Central Pacific Fisheries Convention  
5 Implementation Act (16 U.S.C. 6901 et seq.).

6 (e) JUDICIAL REVIEW OF REGULATIONS.—

7 (1) IN GENERAL.—Regulations promulgated by  
8 the Secretary under this Act shall be subject to judi-  
9 cial review to the extent authorized by, and in ac-  
10 cordance with, chapter 7 of title 5, United States  
11 Code, if a petition for such review is filed not later  
12 than 30 days after the date on which the regulations  
13 are promulgated or the action is published in the  
14 Federal Register, as applicable.

15 (2) RESPONSES.—Notwithstanding any other  
16 provision of law, the Secretary shall file a response  
17 to any petition filed in accordance with paragraph  
18 (1), not later than 30 days after the date the Sec-  
19 retary is served with that petition, except that the  
20 appropriate court may extend the period for filing  
21 such a response upon a showing by the Secretary of  
22 good cause for that extension.

23 (3) COPIES OF ADMINISTRATIVE RECORD.—A  
24 response of the Secretary under paragraph (2) shall

1 include a copy of the administrative record for the  
2 regulations that are the subject of the petition.

3 (4) EXPEDITED HEARINGS.—Upon a motion by  
4 the person who files a petition under this subsection,  
5 the appropriate court shall assign the matter for  
6 hearing at the earliest possible date.

7 **SEC. 6. ENFORCEMENT.**

8 (a) IN GENERAL.—The Secretary and the Secretary  
9 of the department in which the Coast Guard is oper-  
10 ating—

11 (1) shall administer and enforce this Act and  
12 any regulations issued under this Act, except to the  
13 extent otherwise provided for in the Magnuson-Ste-  
14 vens Fishery Conservation and Management Act (16  
15 U.S.C. 1801 et seq.); and

16 (2) may request and utilize on a reimbursed or  
17 non-reimbursed basis the assistance, services, per-  
18 sonnel, equipment, and facilities of other Federal de-  
19 partments and agencies in the administration and  
20 enforcement of this Act.

21 (b) SECRETARIAL ACTIONS.—Except as provided  
22 under subsection (c), the Secretary and the Secretary of  
23 the department in which the Coast Guard is operating  
24 shall prevent any person from violating this Act with re-  
25 spect to fishing or the conservation of fishery resources

1 in the Convention Area in the same manner, by the same  
2 means, and with the same jurisdiction, powers, and duties  
3 as though sections 308 through 311 of the Magnuson-Ste-  
4 vens Fishery Conservation and Management Act (16  
5 U.S.C. 1858, 1859, 1860, 1861) were incorporated into  
6 and made a part of this Act. Any person that violates any  
7 provision of this Act is subject to the penalties and entitled  
8 to the privileges and immunities provided in the Magnu-  
9 son-Stevens Fishery Conservation and Management Act  
10 (16 U.S.C. 1801 et seq.) in the same manner, by the same  
11 means, and with the same jurisdiction, power, and duties  
12 as though sections 308 through 311 of that Act (16  
13 U.S.C. 1858, 1859, 1860, 1861) were incorporated into  
14 and made a part of this Act.

15 (c) JURISDICTION OF THE COURTS.—

16 (1) IN GENERAL.—Subject to paragraphs (2)  
17 and (3), the district courts of the United States  
18 shall have exclusive jurisdiction over any case or  
19 controversy arising under the provisions of this Act,  
20 and any such court may at any time—

21 (A) enter restraining orders or prohibi-  
22 tions;

23 (B) issue warrants, process in rem, or  
24 other process;

1 (C) prescribe and accept satisfactory bonds  
2 or other security; and

3 (D) take such other actions as are in the  
4 interest of justice.

5 (2) HAWAII AND PACIFIC INSULAR AREAS.—In  
6 the case of Hawaii or any other State in the Pacific  
7 Ocean, the appropriate court is the United States  
8 District Court for the District of Hawaii, except  
9 that—

10 (A) in the case of Guam and Wake Island,  
11 the appropriate court is the United States Dis-  
12 trict Court for the District of Guam; and

13 (B) in the case of the Northern Mariana  
14 Islands, the appropriate court is the United  
15 States District Court for the District of the  
16 Northern Mariana Islands.

17 (3) CONSTRUCTION.—Each violation shall be a  
18 separate offense and the offense shall be deemed to  
19 have been committed not only in the district where  
20 the violation first occurred, but also in any other  
21 district authorized by law. Any offense not com-  
22 mitted in any district is subject to the venue provi-  
23 sions of section 3238 of title 18, United States  
24 Code.

25 (d) CONFIDENTIALITY.—

1           (1) IN GENERAL.—Any information submitted  
2           to the Secretary in compliance with any requirement  
3           under this Act shall be confidential and may not be  
4           disclosed, except—

5                   (A) to a Federal employee who is respon-  
6                   sible for administering, implementing, or en-  
7                   forcing this Act;

8                   (B) to the Commission, in accordance with  
9                   requirements in the South Pacific Fisheries  
10                  Convention and decisions of the Commission,  
11                  and, insofar as possible, in accordance with an  
12                  agreement with the Commission that prevents  
13                  public disclosure of the identity or business of  
14                  any person;

15                  (C) to a State or Council employee pursu-  
16                  ant to an agreement with the Secretary that  
17                  prevents public disclosure of the identity or  
18                  business of any person;

19                  (D) when required by court order; or

20                  (E) when the Secretary has obtained writ-  
21                  ten authorization from the person submitting  
22                  such information to release such information to  
23                  another person for a reason not otherwise pro-  
24                  vided for in this paragraph, and such release  
25                  does not violate other requirements of this Act.

1 (2) USE OF INFORMATION.—

2 (A) IN GENERAL.—Except as provided  
3 under subparagraph (B), the Secretary shall  
4 promulgate regulations regarding the proce-  
5 dures the Secretary considers necessary to pre-  
6 serve the confidentiality of information under  
7 this Act.

8 (B) EXCEPTION.—The Secretary may re-  
9 lease or make public information submitted  
10 under this Act if the information is in any ag-  
11 gregate or summary form that does not directly  
12 or indirectly disclose the identity or business of  
13 any person.

14 (3) RULE OF CONSTRUCTION.—Nothing in this  
15 subsection shall be interpreted or construed to pre-  
16 vent the use for conservation and management pur-  
17 poses by the Secretary of any information submitted  
18 under this Act.

19 **SEC. 7. PROHIBITED ACTS.**

20 It is unlawful for any person—

21 (1) to violate any provision of this Act or any  
22 regulation or permit issued under this Act;

23 (2) to use any fishing vessel to engage in fish-  
24 ing without, or after the revocation or during the pe-

1       riod of suspension of, an applicable permit issued  
2       under this Act;

3           (3) to refuse to permit any officer authorized to  
4       enforce the provisions of this Act to board a fishing  
5       vessel subject to such person's control for the pur-  
6       poses of conducting any search, investigation, or in-  
7       spection in connection with the enforcement of this  
8       Act or the South Pacific Fisheries Convention;

9           (4) to assault, resist, oppose, impede, intimi-  
10      date, or interfere with any such authorized officer in  
11      the conduct of any search, investigation, or inspec-  
12      tion in connection with the enforcement of this Act  
13      or the South Pacific Fisheries Convention;

14          (5) to resist a lawful arrest for any act prohib-  
15      ited by this Act or any regulation promulgated or  
16      permit issued under this Act;

17          (6) to knowingly and willfully ship, transport,  
18      offer for sale, sell, purchase, import, export, or have  
19      custody, control, or possession of, any fishery re-  
20      sources taken or retained in violation of this Act or  
21      any regulation or permit referred to in paragraph  
22      (1) or (2);

23          (7) to interfere with, delay, or prevent, by any  
24      means, the apprehension or arrest of another person,

1 knowing that such other person has committed any  
2 act prohibited by this section;

3 (8) to knowingly and willfully submit to the  
4 Secretary false information (including false informa-  
5 tion regarding the capacity and extent to which a  
6 United States fish processor, on an annual basis,  
7 will process a portion of the optimum yield of a fish-  
8 ery that will be harvested by fishing vessels of the  
9 United States), regarding any matter that the Sec-  
10 retary is considering in the course of carrying out  
11 this Act;

12 (9) to assault, resist, oppose, impede, intimi-  
13 date, sexually harass, bribe, or interfere with any ob-  
14 server on a vessel under this Act, or any data col-  
15 lector employed by or under contract to any person  
16 to carry out responsibilities under this Act;

17 (10) to engage in fishing in violation of any  
18 regulation adopted under this Act;

19 (11) to knowingly and willfully ship, transport,  
20 purchase, sell, offer for sale, import, export, or have  
21 in custody, possession, or control any fishery re-  
22 sources taken or retained in violation of such regula-  
23 tions;

1           (12) to fail to make, keep, or furnish any catch  
2 returns, statistical records, or other reports required  
3 to be made, kept, or furnished under this Act;

4           (13) to fail to stop a vessel upon being hailed  
5 and instructed to stop by a duly authorized official  
6 of the United States;

7           (14) to import, in violation of any regulation  
8 promulgated under this Act, any fishery resources in  
9 any form of those species subject to regulation pur-  
10 suant to a recommendation, resolution, or decision  
11 of the Commission, or any fishery resources in any  
12 form not under regulation but under investigation by  
13 the Commission, during the period the fishery re-  
14 sources have been denied entry in accordance with  
15 the provisions of this Act;

16           (15) to make or submit any false record, ac-  
17 count, or label for, or any false identification of, any  
18 fishery resources which have been, or are intended to  
19 be imported, exported, transported, sold, offered for  
20 sale, purchased, or received in interstate or foreign  
21 commerce; or

22           (16) to refuse to authorize and accept boarding  
23 by a duly authorized inspector pursuant to proce-  
24 dures adopted by the Commission for the boarding

1 and inspection of fishing vessels in the Convention  
2 Area.

3 **SEC. 8. COOPERATION IN CARRYING OUT CONVENTION.**

4 (a) FEDERAL AND STATE AGENCIES; PRIVATE INSTI-  
5 TUTIONS AND ORGANIZATIONS.—The Secretary may co-  
6 operate with any Federal department or agency, any pub-  
7 lic or private institution or organization within the United  
8 States or abroad, and, through the Secretary of State, a  
9 duly authorized official of the government of any party  
10 to the South Pacific Fisheries Convention, in carrying out  
11 responsibilities under this Act.

12 (b) SCIENTIFIC AND OTHER PROGRAMS; FACILITIES  
13 AND PERSONNEL.—Each Federal department and agency  
14 is authorized, upon the request of the Secretary, to cooper-  
15 ate in the conduct of scientific and other programs and  
16 to furnish facilities and personnel for the purpose of as-  
17 sisting the Commission in carrying out its duties under  
18 the South Pacific Fisheries Convention.

19 (c) SANCTIONED FISHING OPERATIONS AND BIO-  
20 LOGICAL EXPERIMENTS.—Nothing in this Act, or in the  
21 laws of any State, prevents the Secretary or the Commis-  
22 sion from—

23 (1) conducting or authorizing the conduct of  
24 fishing operations and biological experiments at any  
25 time for purposes of scientific investigation; or

1           (2) discharging any other duties prescribed by  
2           the South Pacific Fisheries Convention.

3           (d) **STATE JURISDICTION NOT AFFECTED.**—Nothing  
4 in this Act shall be construed to diminish or to increase  
5 the jurisdiction of any State in the territorial sea of the  
6 United States.

7 **SEC. 9. TERRITORIAL PARTICIPATION.**

8           The Secretary of State shall ensure participation in  
9 the Commission and its subsidiary bodies by American  
10 Samoa, Guam, and the Commonwealth of the Northern  
11 Mariana Islands to the same extent provided to the terri-  
12 tories of other nations.

13 **SEC. 10. EXCLUSIVE ECONOMIC ZONE NOTIFICATION.**

14           Masters of commercial fishing vessels of nations fish-  
15 ing under the management authority of the South Pacific  
16 Fisheries Convention that do not carry vessel monitoring  
17 systems capable of communicating with U.S. enforcement  
18 authorities shall, prior to, or as soon as reasonably pos-  
19 sible after, entering and transiting the exclusive economic  
20 zone of the United States seaward of the Convention  
21 Area—

22           (1) notify the U.S. Coast Guard of the name,  
23           flag state, location, route, and destination of the ves-  
24           sel and of the circumstances under which it will

1 enter the exclusive economic zone of the United  
2 States seaward of the Convention Area;

3 (2) ensure that all fishing gear on board the  
4 vessel is stowed below deck or otherwise removed  
5 from the place it is normally used for fishing and  
6 placed where it is not readily available for fishing;  
7 and

8 (3) if requested by an enforcement officer, pro-  
9 ceed to a specified location so that a vessel inspec-  
10 tion can be conducted.

11 **SEC. 11. AUTHORIZATION OF APPROPRIATIONS.**

12 (a) IN GENERAL.—There are authorized to be appro-  
13 priated to the Secretary and the Secretary of State such  
14 sums as may be necessary to carry out this Act and to  
15 pay the United States contribution to the Commission  
16 under Article 15 of the South Pacific Fisheries Conven-  
17 tion.

18 (b) INTERNATIONAL COOPERATION AND ASSIST-  
19 ANCE.—

20 (1) IN GENERAL.—Subject to the limits of  
21 available appropriations and consistent with applica-  
22 ble law, the Secretary or the Secretary of State shall  
23 provide appropriate assistance, including grants, to  
24 developing nations and international organizations of  
25 which such nations are members to assist those na-

1        tions in meeting their obligations under the South  
2        Pacific Fisheries Convention.

3            (2) TRANSFER OF FUNDS.—Subject to the lim-  
4        its of available appropriations and consistent with  
5        other applicable law, the Secretary and the Secretary  
6        of State are authorized to transfer funds to any for-  
7        eign government, international, non-governmental,  
8        or international organization, including the Commis-  
9        sion, for purposes of carrying out the international  
10       responsibilities under paragraph (1).