116TH CONGRESS
1ST SESSION

S._____

To designate Regional Ocean Partnerships of the National Oceanic and
Atmospheric Administration, and for other purposes.

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IN THE SENATE OF THE UNITED STATES

Mr. WICKER (for himself, Mr. JONES, and Mr. CASSIDY) introduced the fol-
lowing bill; which was read twice and referred to the Committee on

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A BILL

To designate Regional Ocean Partnerships of the National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration, and for other
purposes.

1  Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representa-
2  tives of the United States of America in Congress assembled,

3  SECTION 1. SHORT TITLE.

4  This Act may be cited as the “Regional Ocean Part-
5  nership Act”.

6  SEC. 2. FINDINGS; SENSE OF CONGRESS; PURPOSES.

7  (a) FINDINGS.—Congress makes the following find-
8  ings:
(1) The ocean and coastal waters of the United States are foundational to the economy, security, global competitiveness, and well-being of the United States and continuously serve the people of the United States and other countries as an important source of food, energy, economic productivity, recreation, beauty, and enjoyment.

(2) Over many years, the resource productivity and water quality of the ocean and coastal areas of the United States have been diminished by pollution, increasing population demands, economic development, and natural and man-made hazard events, both acute and chronic.

(3) Ocean and coastal areas of the United States are managed by State and Federal resource agencies and regulated by various overlapping authorities, thereby creating a significant need for coordination to enhance the ecological and economic health of those areas.

(b) SENSE OF CONGRESS.—It is the sense of Congress that the United States should seek to attain coordination of the efforts relating to the management, conservation, resilience, and restoration of ocean and coastal areas to reduce duplication of efforts and maximize efficiencies through collaborative regional efforts by Regional
Ocean Partnerships, in consultation with Federal agencies and State and local authorities.

(c) PURPOSES.—The purposes of this Act are as follows:

(1) To expand and strengthen cooperative voluntary efforts intended to manage and restore ocean and coastal areas spanning across multiple State boundaries.

(2) To expand Federal support for monitoring, data management, and restoration activities in ocean and coastal areas.

(3) To commit the United States to a comprehensive cooperative program to achieve improved water quality in, and improvements in the productivity of living resources of, all coastal ecosystems.

(4) To authorize Regional Ocean Partnerships as coordinators of Federal and State authorities relating to voluntary efforts for the collaborative management of the large marine ecosystems, thereby reducing duplication of efforts and maximizing opportunities to leverage support in the ocean and coastal regions.

(5) To enable Regional Ocean Partnerships to receive Federal funding to conduct the scientific research, conservation and restoration management,
and priority coordination necessary to achieve the
purposes described in paragraphs (1) through (4).

SEC. 3. REGIONAL OCEAN PARTNERSHIPS.

(a) DEFINITIONS.—In this section:

(1) ADMINISTRATOR.—The term “Administrator” means the Administrator of the National
Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration.

(2) COASTAL STATE.—The term “coastal state” has the meaning given that term in section 304 of

(3) INDIAN TRIBE.—The term “Indian Tribe” means an Indian tribe, as defined in section 4 of the
Indian Self-Determination and Education Assistance

(b) REGIONAL OCEAN PARTNERSHIPS.—

(1) IN GENERAL.—A coastal state may participate in a Regional Ocean Partnership with one or
more other coastal states that share a common ocean or coastal area with the coastal state.

(2) APPLICATION.—The Governor of a coastal state or the Governors of a group of coastal states
may apply to the Secretary of Commerce, on behalf of a partnership, for the partnership to receive des-
ignation as a Regional Ocean Partnership if the partnership—

(A) meets the requirements under paragraph (3); and

(B) submits an application for such designation in such manner, in such form, and containing such information as the Secretary may require.

(3) REQUIREMENTS.—A partnership is eligible for designation as a Regional Ocean Partnership by the Secretary under paragraph (2) if the partnership—

(A) is established to coordinate the management of coastal resources;

(B) focuses on the environmental issues affecting the ocean and coastal areas of the coastal states participating in the partnership;

(C) does not have a regulatory function; and

(D) is not duplicative of an existing Regional Ocean Partnership designated under paragraph (4), as determined by the Secretary.

(4) DESIGNATION OF CERTAIN ENTITIES AS REGIONAL OCEAN PARTNERSHIPS.—Notwithstanding
paragraph (2) or (3), the following entities are designated as Regional Ocean Partnerships:

(A) The Gulf of Mexico Alliance, representing the ocean and coastal area shared by the States of Alabama, Florida, Louisiana, Mississippi, and Texas.

(B) The Northeast Regional Ocean Council, representing the ocean and coastal area shared by the States of Maine, Vermont, New Hampshire, Massachusetts, Connecticut, and Rhode Island.

(C) The Mid-Atlantic Regional Council on the Ocean, representing the ocean and coastal area shared by the States of New York, New Jersey, Delaware, Maryland, and Virginia.

(D) The West Coast Ocean Alliance, including the States of California, Oregon, and Washington and the Indian Tribes in those States.

(c) GOVERNING BODIES OF REGIONAL OCEAN PARTNERSHIPS.—

(1) IN GENERAL.—A Regional Ocean Partnership designated under subsection (b) shall be governed by a governing body.
(2) Membership.—A governing body described in paragraph (1)—

(A) shall be comprised, at a minimum, of voting members from each coastal state participating in the Regional Ocean Partnership, designated by the Governor of the coastal state; and

(B) may include such other members as the partnership considers appropriate.

(d) Functions.—A Regional Ocean Partnership designated under subsection (b) may perform the following functions:

(1) Promote coordination of the actions of the agencies of coastal states participating in the partnership with the actions of the appropriate officials of Federal agencies and other authorities in developing strategies—

(A) to conserve living resources, increase valuable habitats, enhance coastal resilience, and address such other issues related to the shared ocean or coastal area as are determined to be a priority by those states;

(B) to manage regional data portals and develop associated data products for purposes that support the priorities of those states; and
(C) to obtain the support of appropriate officials for such strategies.

(2) In cooperation with appropriate Federal agencies and State and local authorities, develop and implement specific action plans to carry out coordination goals.

(3) Coordinate and implement priority plans and projects, and facilitate science, research, modeling, monitoring, data collection, and other activities that support the goals of the partnership through the provision of grants and contracts under subsection (e).

(4) Engage and collaborate with stakeholders to address ocean and coastal related matters that require interagency or intergovernmental solutions.

(5) Implement outreach programs for public information, education, and participation to foster stewardship of the resources of the ocean and coastal areas.

(6) Develop and make available, through publications, technical assistance, and other appropriate means, information pertaining to cross-jurisdictional issues being addressed through the coordinated activities of the partnership.
(7) Serve as the liaison with, and provide information to, international counterparts, as appropriate.

(e) GRANTS AND CONTRACTS.—

(1) IN GENERAL.—A Regional Ocean Partnership designated under subsection (b) may, from amounts made available to the partnership by the Administrator or the head of another Federal agency—

(A) provide grants to eligible persons described in paragraph (2) for the purposes described in paragraph (3); and

(B) enter into contracts with such persons for such purposes.

(2) ELIGIBLE PERSONS.—The eligible persons described in this paragraph are the following:

(A) Indian Tribes.

(B) State and local governments.

(C) Nongovernmental organizations.

(D) Institutions of higher education.

(E) Individuals.

(F) Private entities.

(3) PURPOSES.—The purposes described in this paragraph are the following:
(A) Monitoring the water quality and living resources of multi-State ocean and coastal ecosystems.

(B) Researching and addressing the effects of natural and human-induced environmental changes to ocean and coastal ecosystems.

(C) Developing and executing cooperative strategies that—

(i) address regional data issues identified by the partnership; and

(ii) will result in more effective management of common ocean and coastal areas.

(f) REPORTS AND ASSESSMENTS.—

(1) ANNUAL REPORT.—Not later than 1 year after the date of the enactment of this Act, and annually thereafter, each Regional Ocean Partnership designated under subsection (b) shall submit to the Administrator, and make available to the public, a report that describes the following:

(A) Each project and activity for which the partnership received funding under this section during the previous fiscal year.

(B) The goals and objectives of those projects and activities.
(C) The net benefits of the projects and activities funded under this section during previous fiscal years.

(D) The collaborative efforts of the partnership.

(2) ASSESSMENTS AND REPORTS.—

(A) IN GENERAL.—Not later than 5 years after the date of the enactment of this Act, and every 5 years thereafter, the Administrator, in coordination with the Regional Ocean Partnerships designated under subsection (b), shall—

(i) assess the effectiveness of the partnerships in coordinating regional priorities relating to the management of common ocean and coastal areas; and

(ii) submit to Congress a report on that assessment.

(B) REPORT REQUIREMENTS.—The report required under subparagraph (A)(ii) shall include the following:

(i) An assessment of the overall status of coordinated efforts in regional ecosystems covered by the Regional Ocean Partnerships designated under subsection (b).
(ii) An assessment of the effectiveness of the management strategies that such partnerships are implementing and the extent to which the priority needs of the regions covered by such partnerships are being met through such strategies.

(iii) Such recommendations as the Administrator may have for the improved coordination among the regulatory and non-regulatory programs operating in the regions covered by such partnerships, including recommendations for strengthening the strategies being implemented or adopting improved strategies.

(g) Availability of Federal Funds.—In addition to amounts made available to Regional Ocean Partnerships designated under subsection (b) by the Administrator under this section, the head of any other Federal agency may provide grants to, enter into contracts with, or otherwise provide funding to such partnerships.

(h) Authorities.—Nothing in this section establishes any new legal or regulatory authority of the National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration or of the Regional Ocean Partnerships designated under subsection (b), other than—
(1) the authority of the Administrator to provide amounts to the partnerships; and

(2) the authority of the partnerships to provide grants and enter into contracts under subsection (e).

(i) FUNDING.—

(1) IN GENERAL.—Of amounts authorized to be appropriated to the National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration, the Administrator may make the following amounts available to Regional Ocean Partnerships designated under subsection (b) to carry out activities of the partnerships under this Act:

(A) $10,000,000 for fiscal year 2020.
(B) $10,100,000 for fiscal year 2021.
(C) $10,202,000 for fiscal year 2022.
(D) $10,306,040 for fiscal year 2023.
(E) $10,412,160 for fiscal year 2024.
(F) $10,520,404 for fiscal year 2025.

(2) DISTRIBUTION OF AMOUNTS.—Amounts made available under paragraph (1) shall be divided evenly among the Regional Ocean Partnerships designated under subsection (b).

(3) AVAILABILITY OF AMOUNTS.—Amounts made available under paragraph (1) shall remain available until expended.