

AMENDMENT NO.

Calendar No.

Purpose: In the nature of a substitute.

IN THE SENATE OF THE UNITED STATES-116th Cong., 1st Sess.

## S.1427

To amend the National Institute of Standards and Technology Act to improve the Network for Manufacturing Innovation Program, and for other purposes.

Referred to the Committee on \_\_\_\_\_\_ and ordered to be printed

Ordered to lie on the table and to be printed

AMENDMENT IN THE NATURE OF A SUBSTITUTE intended to be proposed by Mr. GARDNER

Viz:

1 Strike all after the enacting clause and insert the fol-

2 lowing:

**3** SECTION 1. SHORT TITLE.

4 This Act may be cited as the "Global Leadership in5 Advanced Manufacturing Act of 2019".

6 SEC. 2. IMPROVEMENTS TO NETWORK FOR MANUFAC7 TURING INNOVATION PROGRAM.

8 (a) ALTERNATE PROGRAM NAME.—Subsection (a) of 9 section 34 of the National Institute of Standards and 10 Technology Act (15 U.S.C. 278s) is amended by inserting

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"or as 'Manufacturing USA'" after "as the 'Network for
 Manufacturing Innovation Program'".

3 (b) CENTERS FOR MANUFACTURING INNOVATION.—
4 Subsection (c) of such section is amended—

5 (1) in subparagraphs (B) and (C)(i) of para-6 graph (1), by striking "and tool development for 7 microelectronics" both places it appears and insert-8 ing "tool development for microelectronics, food 9 manufacturing, superconductors, advanced battery 10 technologies, robotics, advanced sensors, quantum 11 information science, supply chain water optimiza-12 tion, aeronautics and advanced materials, and 13 graphene and graphene commercialization";

(2) in paragraph (2)(D), by striking "and minority" and inserting ", minority, and veteran"; and
(3) in paragraph (3)(A), by striking ", but
such" and all that follows through "under subsection
(d)".

19 (c) FINANCIAL ASSISTANCE TO ESTABLISH AND
20 SUPPORT CENTERS FOR MANUFACTURING INNOVA21 TION.—Subsection (d) of such section is amended—

(1) in paragraph (1) is amended to read as fol-lows:

1	"(1) IN GENERAL.—In carrying out the Pro-
2	gram, the Secretary shall award financial assistance
3	to the following:
4	"(A) To a person or group of persons to
5	assist the person or group of persons in plan-
6	ning, establishing, or supporting a center for
7	manufacturing innovation.
8	"(B) To a center for manufacturing inno-
9	vation, including a center that was not estab-
10	lished using Federal funds, to support work-
11	force development, cross-center projects, and
12	other efforts which support the purposes of the
13	Program.";
14	(2) in paragraphs $(2)$ , $(3)$ , and $(4)$ , by striking
15	"under paragraph (1)" each place it appears and in-
16	serting "under paragraph (1)(A)";
17	(3) in paragraph (4)—
18	(A) in subparagraph (C)—
19	(i) in clause (i), by striking "; and"
20	and inserting a semicolon;
21	(ii) in clause (ii)—
22	(I) by inserting ", including ap-
23	propriate measures for assessing the
24	effectiveness of the activities funded
25	with regards to the center's success in

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1	advancing the current state of the ap-
2	plicable advanced manufacturing tech-
3	nology area such as technology readi-
4	ness level and manufacturing readi-
5	ness level," after "measures"; and
6	(II) by striking the period at the
7	end and inserting a semicolon; and
8	(iii) by adding at the end the fol-
9	lowing:
10	"(iii) establish standards for the per-
11	formance of centers for manufacturing in-
12	novation that are based on the measures
13	developed under clause (ii); and
14	"(iv) for each center for manufac-
15	turing innovation supported by the award,
16	5 years after the initial award and every 5
17	years thereafter until Federal funding is
18	discontinued, conduct an assessment of the
19	center to confirm whether the performance
20	of the center is meeting the standards for
21	performance established under clause
22	(iii).";
23	(B) in subparagraph (D), by inserting ",
24	including, as appropriate, the Department of
25	Agriculture, the Department of Defense, the

1	Department of Education, the Department of
2	Energy, the Department of Labor, the Food
3	and Drug Administration, the National Aero-
4	nautics and Space Administration, the National
5	Institutes of Health, and the National Science
6	Foundation" after "manufacturing"; and
7	(C) in subparagraph (E)—
8	(i) in clause (ii), by striking "without
9	the need for long-term Federal funding";
10	(ii) in clause (iii), by striking "signifi-
11	eantly";
12	(iii) in clause (v), by inserting "and to
13	improve the domestic supply chain" after
14	"technologies"; and
15	(iv) in clause (ix), by inserting "indus-
16	trial, research, entrepreneurship, and
17	other" after "leverage the";
18	(4) in paragraph (5)—
19	(A) by striking subparagraph (A) and in-
20	serting the following:
21	"(A) Performance deficiency.—
22	"(i) NOTICE OF DEFICIENCYIf the
23	Secretary finds that a center for manufac-
24	turing innovation does not meet the stand-
25	ards for performance established under

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1 clause (iii) of paragraph (4)(C) during an 2 assessment pursuant to clause (iv) of such 3 paragraph, the Secretary shall notify the 4 center of any deficiencies in the perform-5 ance of the center and provide the center 6 one year to remedy such deficiencies. 7 "(ii) FAILURE TO REMEDY.—If a cen-8 ter for manufacturing innovation fails to 9 remedy a deficiency identified under clause 10 (i) or to show significant improvement in 11 performance one year after notification of 12 a performance deficiency identified under

clause (i), the Secretary shall notify the

center that the center is ineligible for fur-

ther financial assistance awarded under

paragraph (1) .";
(B) in subparagraph (B), in the first sentence, by striking "large capital facilities or
equipment purchases" and inserting "satellite
centers, large capital facilities, equipment purchases, workforce development, or general operations"; and

23 (C) by striking subparagraph (C); and
24 (5) by adding at the end the following:

1	"(6) USE OF FINANCIAL ASSISTANCE.—Finan-
2	cial assistance awarded under paragraph (1)(B) may
3	be used to carry out Program-wide activities directed
4	by the Secretary, such as activities targeting work-
5	force development.".
6	(d) FUNDING.—Subsection (e)(2) of such section is
7	amended—
8	(1) by amending subparagraph (A) to read as
9	follows:
10	"(A) NIST INDUSTRIAL TECHNICAL SERV-
11	ICES ACCOUNT.—To the extent provided for in
12	advance by appropriations Acts, the Secretary
13	may use amounts appropriated to the Institute
14	for Industrial Technical Services account to
15	carry out this section as follows:
16	"(i) For each of the fiscal years 2015
17	through 2019, an amount not to exceed
18	\$5,000,000.
19	"(ii) For each of fiscal years 2020
20	through 2030, such amounts as may be
21	necessary to carry out this section."; and
22	(2) in subparagraph (B), by striking "through
23	2024" and inserting "through 2019".
24	(e) NATIONAL PROGRAM OFFICE.—Subsection (f) of
25	such section is amended—

1	(1) in paragraph (2)—
2	(A) in subparagraph (B)—
3	(i) by inserting "coordinate with and,
4	as appropriate," before "enter"; and
5	(ii) by inserting "including the De-
6	partment of Agriculture, the Department
7	of Defense, the Department of Education,
8	the Department of Energy, the Depart-
9	ment of Labor, the Food and Drug Admin-
10	istration, the National Aeronautics and
11	Space Administration, the National Insti-
12	tutes of Health, and the National Science
13	Foundation," after "manufacturing,";
14	(B) in subparagraph (E), by striking ";
15	and" and inserting a semicolon;
16	(C) by redesignating subparagraph (F) as
17	subparagraph (J); and
18	(D) by inserting after subparagraph $(E)$
19	the following:
20	"(F) to carry out pilot programs in col-
21	laboration with the centers for manufacturing
22	innovation such as a laboratory-embedded en-
23	trepreneurship program;

"(G) to provide support services and fund ing as necessary to promote workforce develop ment activities;

4 "(II) to coordinate with centers for manu5 facturing innovation to develop best practices
6 for the membership agreements and coordina7 tion of similar project solicitations;

8 "(I) to collaborate with the Department of 9 Labor, the Department of Education, industry, 10 career and technical education schools, local 11 community colleges, universities, and labor or-12 ganizations to provide input for the develop-13 ment of national certifications for advanced 14 manufacturing workforce skills in the tech-15 nology areas of the centers for manufacturing 16 innovation; and";

17 (2) in paragraph (3), by inserting "State, Trib18 al, and local governments," after "community col19 leges,"; and

(3) in paragraph (5)—

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21 (Λ) by striking "The Secretary" and in22 serting the following:

23 "(A) IN GENERAL.—The Secretary"; and
24 (B) by adding at the end the following:

25 "(B) LIAISONS.—

1	"(i) IN GENERAL.—The Secretary
2	may provide financial assistance to a man-
3	ufacturing extension center established as
4	part of the Hollings Manufacturing Exten-
5	sion Partnership to support the purposes
6	of the Program by providing services in
7	one or more of the following areas:
8	"(I) Cybersecurity awareness and
9	support services for small- and me-
10	dium-sized manufacturers.
11	"(II) Assistance with workforce
12	development.
13	"(III) Technology transfer for
14	small and medium-sized manufactur-
15	ers.
16	"(IV) Such other areas as the
17	Secretary determines appropriate to
18	support the purposes of the Program.
19	"(ii) SUPPORT.—Support under
20	clause (i) may include the designation of a
21	liaison.".
22	(f) Reporting and Auditing.—Subsection (g) of
23	such section is amended—

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1	(1) in paragraphs $(1)$ and $(2)$ , by striking
2	"under subsection $(d)(1)$ " and inserting "under sub-
3	section $(d)(1)(A)$ ;
4	(2) in paragraph (2)(A), by striking "December
5	31, 2024" and inserting "December 31, 2030"; and
6	(3) in paragraph (3)—
7	(A) in subparagraph (A)—
8	(i) by striking "2 years" and inserting
9	"3 years"; and
10	(ii) by striking "2-year" and inserting
11	"3-year"; and
12	(B) in subparagraph (B), by striking "De-
13	cember 31, 2024" and inserting "December 31,
14	2030".
15	(g) EXPANSION.—Subject to the availability of appro-
16	priations, the Secretary of Commerce shall increase the
17	number of centers for manufacturing innovation that par-
18	ticipate in the Network for Manufacturing Innovation Pro-
19	gram.
20	SEC. 3. REGIONAL INNOVATION PROGRAM.
21	Section 27 of the Stevenson-Wydler Technology Inno-
22	vation Act of 1980 (15 U.S.C. 3722) is amended to read
23	as follows:
24	"SEC. 27. REGIONAL INNOVATION PROGRAM.
25	"(a) DEFINITIONS.—In this section:

1	"(1) ELIGIBLE RECIPIENT DEFINED.—The
2	term 'eligible recipient' means—
3	"(Λ) a State;
4	"(B) an Indian tribe;
5	"(C) a city or other political subdivision of
6	a State;
7	"(D) an entity that is a nonprofit organi-
8	zation, an institution of higher education, a
9	public-private partnership, a science or research
10	park, a Federal laboratory, a venture develop-
11	ment organization, or an economic development
12	organization or similar entity that is focused
13	primarily on improving science, technology, in-
14	novation, or entrepreneurship; or
15	"(E) a consortium of any of the entities
16	described in subparagraphs (A) through (D).
17	"(2) REGIONAL INNOVATION INITIATIVE.—The
18	term 'regional innovation initiative' means a geo-
19	graphically-bounded public or nonprofit activity or
20	program to address issues in the local innovation
21	systems in order to—
22	$(\Lambda)$ increase the success of innovation-
23	driven industry;

1	"(B) strengthen the competitiveness of in-
2	dustry through new product innovation and new
3	technology adoption;
4	"(C) improve the pace of market readiness
5	and overall commercialization of innovative re-
6	search;
7	"(D) enhance the overall innovation capac-
8	ity and long-term resilience of the region; and
9	"(E) leverage the region's unique competi-
10	tive strengths to stimulate innovation and to
11	create jobs.
12	"(3) STATE.—The term 'State' means one of
13	the several States of the United States, the District
14	of Columbia, the Commonwealth of Puerto Rico, the
15	United States Virgin Islands, Guam, American
16	Samoa, the Commonwealth of the Northern Mariana
17	Islands, or any other territory or possession of the
18	United States.
19	"(4) VENTURE DEVELOPMENT ORGANIZA-
20	TION.—The term 'venture development organization'
21	means a State or nonprofit organization that con-
22	tributes to regional or sector-based economic pros-
23	perity by providing services for the purposes of—
24	((A) accelerating the commercialization of
25	research;

"(B) strengthening the competitive posi tion of industry through the development, com mercial adoption, or deployment of technology;
 and

5 "(C) providing financial grants, loans, or
6 direct financial investment to commercialize
7 technology.

8 "(b) ESTABLISHMENT.—The Secretary shall estab-9 lish a regional innovation program to encourage and sup-10 port the development of regional innovation strategies de-11 signed to increase innovation-driven economic opportunity 12 within their respective regions.

13 "(c) REGIONAL INNOVATION GRANTS.—

14 "(1) AUTHORIZATION OF GRANTS.—As part of 15 the program established pursuant to subsection (b), 16 the Secretary may award grants, on a competitive 17 basis, to eligible recipients for activities designed to 18 develop and support a regional innovation initiative. 19 (2)PERMISSIBLE ACTIVITIES.—A grant 20 awarded under this subsection shall be used for mul-21 tiple activities determined appropriate by the Sec-22 retary, including-

23 "(A) improving the connectedness and
24 strategic orientation of the region through plan25 ning, technical assistance, and communication

1	among participants of a regional innovation ini-
2	tiative;
3	"(B) attracting additional participants to a
4	regional innovation initiative;
5	"(C) increasing the availability and invest-
6	ment of private and philanthropic financing
7	that supports innovation-based business ven-
8	tures;
9	"(D) completing the research, development
10	and introduction of new products, processes,
11	and services into the commercial market;
12	"(E) increasing the number of full-time
13	equivalent employment opportunities within in-
14	novation-based business ventures in the geo-
15	graphic region; and
16	"(F) achieving quantifiable, positive bene-
17	fits to, or measurable enhancements for, the
18	economic performance of the geographic region.
19	"(3) RESTRICTED ACTIVITIES.—Grants award-
20	ed under this subsection may not be used to pay
21	for—
22	"(A) costs related to the recruitment, in-
23	ducement, or associated financial or tangible in-
24	centives that might be offered to relocate an ex-

1	isting business from a geographic area to an-
2	other geographic area; or
3	"(B) costs associated with offsetting reve-
4	nues forgone by one or more taxing authorities
5	through tax incentives, tax increment financing,
6	special improvement districts, tax abatements
7	for private development within designated zones
8	or geographic areas, or other reduction in reve-
9	nues resulting from tax credits affecting the ge-
10	ographic region of the eligible recipients.
11	"(4) Applications.—
12	"(A) IN GENERAL.—An eligible recipient
13	shall submit an application to the Secretary at
14	such time, in such manner, and containing such
15	information and assurances as the Secretary
16	may require.
17	"(B) COMPONENTS.—Each application
18	submitted under subparagraph (A) shall—
19	"(i) describe the regional innovation
20	initiative;
21	"(ii) indicate whether the regional in-
22	novation initiative is supported by the pri-
23	vate sector, State and local governments,
24	and other relevant stakeholders;

1	"(iii) identify what activities the re-
2	gional innovation initiative will undertake;
3	"(iv) describe the expected outcomes
4	of the regional innovation initiative and
5	how the eligible recipient will measure
6	progress toward those outcomes;
7	"(v) indicate whether the participants
8	in the regional innovation initiative have
9	access to, or contribute to, a well-trained
10	workforce and other innovation assets that
11	are critical to the successful outcomes
12	specified in the application;
13	"(vi) indicate whether the participants
14	in the regional innovation initiative are ca-
15	pable of attracting additional funds from
16	non-Federal sources; and
17	"(vii) if appropriate for the activities
18	proposed in the application, analyze the
19	likelihood that the participants in the re-
20	gional innovation initiative will be able to
21	sustain activities after grant funds received
22	under this subsection have been expended.
23	"(C) FEEDBACK.—The Secretary shall
24	provide feedback to program applicants that are

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1	not awarded grants to help them improve future
2	applications.
3	"(D) Special considerations.—The
4	Secretary shall give special consideration to—
5	"(i) applications proposing to include
6	workforce or training related activities in
7	their regional innovation initiative from eli-
8	gible recipients who agree to collaborate
9	with local workforce investment area
10	boards; and
11	"(ii) applications from regions that
12	contain communities negatively impacted
13	by trade.
14	"(5) Cost share.—The Secretary may not
15	provide more than 50 percent of the total cost of
16	any activity funded under this subsection.
17	"(6) OUTREACH TO RURAL COMMUNITIES.—
18	"(A) IN GENERAL.—The Secretary shall
19	conduct outreach to public and private sector
20	entities in rural communities to encourage those
21	entities to participate in regional innovation ini-
22	tiatives under this subsection.
23	"(B) JUSTIFICATION.—As part of the pro-
24	gram established pursuant to subsection (b),
25	not less frequently than once each year for the

1	duration of the program as authorized, the Sec-
2	retary, acting through the Assistant Secretary
3	of Commerce for Economic Development, shall
4	submit to Congress an annual report that ex-
5	plains the balance in the allocation of grants to
6	eligible recipients under this subsection between
7	rural and urban areas.
8	"(7) FUNDING.—The Secretary may accept
9	funds from other Federal agencies to support grants
10	and activities under this subsection.
11	"(d) Regional Innovation Research and Infor-
12	MATION PROGRAM.—
13	"(1) IN GENERAL.—As part of the program es-
14	tablished pursuant to subsection (b), the Secretary
17	the second parameter to subscotter (b); and second y
14	shall establish a regional innovation research and in-
15	shall establish a regional innovation research and in-
15 16	shall establish a regional innovation research and in- formation program—
15 16 17	shall establish a regional innovation research and in- formation program— "(A) to gather, analyze, and disseminate
15 16 17 18	shall establish a regional innovation research and in- formation program— "(Λ) to gather, analyze, and disseminate information on best practices for regional inno-
15 16 17 18 19	shall establish a regional innovation research and in- formation program— "(Λ) to gather, analyze, and disseminate information on best practices for regional inno- vation initiatives, including information relating
15 16 17 18 19 20	shall establish a regional innovation research and in- formation program— "(A) to gather, analyze, and disseminate information on best practices for regional inno- vation initiatives, including information relating to how innovation, productivity, and economic
15 16 17 18 19 20 21	shall establish a regional innovation research and in- formation program— "(A) to gather, analyze, and disseminate information on best practices for regional inno- vation initiatives, including information relating to how innovation, productivity, and economic development can be maximized through such

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1	assistance guides, for the development and im-
2	plementation of regional innovation initiatives;
3	"(C) to support the development of rel-
4	evant metrics and measurement standards to
5	evaluate regional innovation initiatives, includ-
6	ing the extent to which such strategies stimu-
7	late innovation, productivity, and economic de-
8	velopment; and
9	"(D) to collect and make available data on
10	regional innovation initiatives in the United
11	States, including data on-
12	"(i) the size, specialization, and com-
13	petitiveness of regional innovation initia-
14	tives;
15	"(ii) the regional domestic product
16	contribution, total jobs and earnings by
17	key occupations, establishment size, nature
18	of specialization, patents, Federal research
19	and development spending, and other rel-
20	evant information for regional innovation
21	initiatives; and
22	"(iii) supply chain product and service
23	flows within and between regional innova-
24	tion initiatives.

"(2) RESEARCH GRANTS.—The Secretary may
 award research grants on a competitive basis to sup port and further the goals of the program estab lished under this section.

5 "(3) DISSEMINATION OF INFORMATION.—Data 6 and analysis compiled by the Secretary under the 7 program established in this subsection shall be made 8 available to other Federal agencies, State and local 9 governments, and nonprofit and for-profit entities.

10 "(4) REGIONAL INNOVATION GRANT PRO-11 GRAM.—The Secretary shall incorporate data and 12 analysis relating to any grant awarded under sub-13 section (c) into the program established under this 14 subsection.

15 "(e) INTERAGENCY COORDINATION.—

"(1) IN GENERAL.—To the maximum extent
practicable, the Secretary shall ensure that the activities carried out under this section are coordinated
with, and do not duplicate the efforts of, other programs at the Department of Commerce or at other
Federal agencies.

22 "(2) COLLABORATION.—

23 "(A) IN GENERAL.—The Secretary shall
24 explore and pursue collaboration with other
25 Federal agencies, including through multi-agen-

1	cy funding opportunities, on regional innovation
2	strategies.
3	"(B) SMALL BUSINESSES.—The Secretary
4	shall ensure that such collaboration with Fed-
5	eral agencies prioritizes the needs and chal-
6	lenges of small businesses.
7	"(f) EVALUATION.—
8	"(1) IN GENERAL.—Not later than 5 years
9	after Congress first appropriates funds to carry out
10	this section, the Secretary shall competitively award
11	a contract with an independent entity to conduct an
12	evaluation of programs established under this sec-
13	tion.
14	"(2) REQUIREMENTS.—The evaluation con-
15	ducted under paragraph (1) shall include—
16	$((\Lambda)$ an assessment of whether the pro-
17	gram is achieving its goals;
18	"(B) the program's efficacy in providing
19	awards to geographically diverse entities;
20	"(C) any recommendations for how the
21	program may be improved; and
22	"(D) a recommendation as to whether the
23	program should be continued or terminated.
24	"(g) Reporting Requirement.—Not later than 5
25	years after the first grant is awarded under subsection (c),

and every 5 years thereafter until 5 years after the last
 grant recipient completes the regional innovation initiative
 for which such grant was awarded, the Secretary shall
 submit a report to Congress that describes the outcome
 of each regional innovation initiative that was completed
 during the previous 5 years.

7 "(h) FUNDING.—From amounts appropriated by 8 Congress for economic development assistance authorized 9 under section 27 of the Stevenson-Wydler Technology In-10 novation Act of 1980 (15 U.S.C. 3722), the Secretary may 11 use up to \$50,000,000 in each of the fiscal years 2020 12 through 2024 to carry out this section.".