

117TH CONGRESS 1ST SESSION



To reauthorize and reform the National Telecommunications and Information Administration, and for other purposes.

## IN THE SENATE OF THE UNITED STATES

Mr. WICKER (for himself and Mr. THUNE) introduced the following bill; which was read twice and referred to the Committee on

# A BILL

To reauthorize and reform the National Telecommunications and Information Administration, and for other purposes.

1 Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representa-

2 tives of the United States of America in Congress assembled,

**3** SECTION 1. SHORT TITLE; TABLE OF CONTENTS.

4 (a) SHORT TITLE.— This Act may be cited as the

5 "NTIA Reauthorization and Reform Act of 2021".

6 (b) TABLE OF CONTENTS.—The table of contents for

7 this Act is as follows:

Sec. 1. Short title; table of contents. Sec. 2. Definitions.

#### TITLE I-NTIA REAUTHORIZATION AND REFORM

See. 101. Authorization of appropriations.

See. 102. Under Secretary of Commerce for Communications and Information.

See. 103. Coordination of executive branch views on matters before the Federal Communications Commission.

Sec. 104. Modernization of agency mission.

#### TITLE II—OTHER MATTERS

Sec. 201. Promotion of workforce programs.

Sec. 202. Improved coordination between the FCC and the NTIA.

Sec. 203. World Radiocommunication Conference ambassador.

TITLE III—EFFECTIVE DATE

Sec. 301. Effective date.

#### 1 SEC. 2. DEFINITIONS.

2 In this Act:

3 (1) COMMISSION.—The term "Commission"

4 means the Federal Communications Commission.

5 (2) NTIA.—The term "NTIA" means the Na6 tional Telecommunications and Information Admin7 istration.

# 8 TITLE I-NTIA REAUTHORIZA-9 TION AND REFORM

### 10 SEC. 101. AUTHORIZATION OF APPROPRIATIONS.

Section 151 of the National Telecommunications and
 Information Administration Organization Act (Public Law
 102–538; 106 Stat. 3533) is amended—

14 (1) by striking "1992 and" and inserting
15 "1992,"; and

16 (2) by inserting "and \$52,831,000 for each of
17 fiscal years 2022 and 2023," after "1993,".

#### 1 SEC. 102. UNDER SECRETARY OF COMMERCE FOR COMMU-

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## NICATIONS AND INFORMATION.

3 (a) IN GENERAL.—Section 103(a)(2) of the National
4 Telecommunications and Information Administration Or5 ganization Act (47 U.S.C. 902(a)(2)) is amended by strik6 ing "Assistant Secretary of Commerce for Communica7 tions and Information" and inserting "Under Secretary
8 of Commerce for Communications and Information".

9 (b) PAY.—Subchapter II of chapter 53 of title 5,
10 United States Code, is amended—

(1) in section 5314, by striking "and Under
Secretary of Commerce for Travel and Tourism"
and inserting "Under Secretary of Commerce for
Travel and Tourism, and Under Secretary of Commerce for Communications and Information"; and

16 (2) in section 5315, by striking "(11)" after
17 "Assistant Secretaries of Commerce" and inserting
18 "(10)".

19 (c) DEPUTY UNDER SECRETARY.—

20 (1) IN GENERAL.—Section 103(a) of the Na21 tional Telecommunications and Information Admin22 istration Organization Act (47 U.S.C. 902(a)), as
23 amended by subsection (a) of this section, is amend24 ed by adding at the end the following:

"(3) DEPUTY UNDER SECRETARY.—The Dep-
uty Under Secretary of Commerce for Communica-
tions and Information—
"(A) shall be the principal policy advisor of
the Under Secretary;
"(B) shall perform such other functions as
the Under Secretary shall from time to time as-
sign or delegate; and
"(C) shall act as Under Secretary during
the absence or disability of the Under Secretary
or in the event of a vacancy in the office of the
Under Secretary.".
(2) TECHNICAL AND CONFORMING AMEND-
MENT.—Section 106(c) of the Public Telecommuni-
cations Financing Act of 1978 (5 U.S.C. 5316 note;
Public Law 95–567) is amended by striking "The
position of Deputy Assistant Secretary of Commerce
for Communications and Information, established in
Department of Commerce Organization Order Num-
bered 10-10 (effective March 26, 1978)," and insert-
ing "The position of Deputy Under Secretary of
Commerce for Communications and Information, es-
Commerce for Communications and Information, es- tablished under section 103(a) of the National Tele-

1 (d) CONTINUATION IN OFFICE.—The individual serv-2 ing as the Assistant Secretary of Commerce for Commu-3 nications and Information and the individual serving as 4 the Deputy Assistant Secretary of Commerce for Communications and Information on the day before the effective 5 6 date under section 301 of this Act may serve as the Under 7 Secretary of Commerce for Communications and Informa-8 tion and the Deputy Under Secretary of Commerce for 9 Communications and Information, respectively, on and after that effective date without the need for renomination 10 11 or reappointment.

(e) TECHNICAL AND CONFORMING AMENDMENTS.—
(1) COMMUNICATIONS ACT OF 1934.—Section
344(d)(2) of the Communications Act of 1934 (as
added by section 60602(a) of the Infrastructure Investment and Jobs Act (Public Law 117-58)) is
amended by striking "Assistant Secretary" and inserting "Under Secretary".

19 (2) NATIONAL TELECOMMUNICATIONS AND IN20 FORMATION ADMINISTRATION ORGANIZATION ACT.—
21 The National Telecommunications and Information
22 Administration Organization Act (47 U.S.C. 901 et
23 seq.) is amended by striking "Assistant Secretary"
24 each place the term appears and inserting "Under
25 Secretary".

1	(3) HOMELAND SECURITY ACT OF 2002.—Sec-	-
2	tion 1805(d)(2) of the Homeland Security Act of	[
3	2002 (6 U.S.C. 575(d)(2)) is amended by striking	۳ ک
4	"Assistant Secretary for Communications and Infor-	-
5	mation of the Department of Commerce" and insert-	-
6	ing "Under Secretary of Commerce for Communica-	-
7	tions and Information".	
8	(4) AGRICULTURE IMPROVEMENT ACT OF	1
9	2018.—Section 6212 of the Agriculture Improvement	J
10	Act of 2018 (7 U.S.C. 950bb-6) is amended	
11	(A) in subsection $(d)(1)$ , in the heading, by	r
12	striking "ASSISTANT SECRETARY" and inserting	,
13	"UNDER SECRETARY"; and	
14	(B) by striking "Assistant Secretary" each	L
15	place the term appears and inserting "Under	•
16	Secretary".	
17	(5) Emergency supplemental appropria-	
18	TIONS ACT FOR DEFENSE, THE GLOBAL WAR ON	
19	TERROR, AND TSUNAMI RELIEF, 2005.—Section 303	
20	of the Emergency Supplemental Appropriations Act	,
21	for Defense, the Global War on Terror, and Tsu-	
22	nami Relief, 2005 (8 U.S.C. 1721 note; Public Law	
23	109–13) is repealed.	

1	(6) BROADBAND DATA IMPROVEMENT ACT
2	Section 214 of the Broadband Data Improvement
3	Act (15 U.S.C. 6554) is amended—
4	(A) in subsection (a), in the matter pre-
5	ceding paragraph (1), by striking "Assistant
6	Secretary" and inserting "Under Secretary";
7	(B) by striking subsection (b); and
8	(C) by redesignating subsection (c) as sub-
9	section (b).
10	(7) ELECTRONIC SIGNATURES IN GLOBAL AND
11	NATIONAL COMMERCE ACT.—Section 103(c) of the
12	Electronic Signatures in Global and National Com-
13	merce Act (15 U.S.C. 7003(c)) is amended
14	(A) by striking "EXCEPTIONS.—" and all
15	that follows through "DETERMINATIONS.—If"
16	and inserting "EXCEPTIONS.—If"; and
17	(B) by striking "such exceptions" and in-
18	serting "of the exceptions in subsections (a)
19	and (b)".
20	(8) TITLE 17, UNITED STATES CODE.—Section
21	1201 of title 17, United States Code, is amended-
22	(A) in subsection $(a)(1)(C)$ , in the matter
23	preceding clause (i), by striking "Assistant Sec-
24	retary for Communications and Information of
25	the Department of Commerce" and inserting

1	"Under Secretary of Commerce for Commu-
2	nications and Information"; and
3	(B) in subsection (g), by striking para-
4	graph (5).
5	(9) UNLOCKING CONSUMER CHOICE AND WIRE-
6	LESS COMPETITION ACT.—Section 2(b) of the
7	Unlocking Consumer Choice and Wireless Competi-
8	tion Act (17 U.S.C. 1201 note; Public Law 113-
9	144) is amended by striking "Assistant Secretary
10	for Communications and Information of the Depart-
11	ment of Commerce" and inserting "Under Secretary
12	of Commerce for Communications and Information".
13	(10) IMPLEMENTING RECOMMENDATIONS OF
14	THE 9/11 COMMISSION ACT OF 2007.—Section
15	2201(d) of the Implementing Recommendations of
16	the 9/11 Commission Act of 2007 (42 U.S.C. 247d-
17	3 note; Public Law 110–53) is repealed.
18	(11) COMMUNICATIONS SATELLITE ACT OF
19	1962.—Section 625(a)(1) of the Communications
20	Satellite Act of 1962 (47 U.S.C. 763d(a)(1)) is
21	amended, in the matter preceding subparagraph (A),
22	by striking "Assistant Secretary" and inserting
23	"Under Secretary of Commerce".

1	(12) Spectrum pipeline act of 2015.—The
2	Spectrum Pipeline Act of 2015 (47 U.S.C. 921 note;
3	title X of Public Law 114–74) is amended—
4	(A) in section 1002(1), in the heading, by
5	striking "ASSISTANT SECRETARY" and inserting
6	"UNDER SECRETARY"; and
7	(B) by striking "Assistant Secretary" each
8	place the term appears and inserting "Under
9	Secretary".
10	(13) WARNING, ALERT, AND RESPONSE NET-
11	WORK ACTSection 606 of the Warning, Alert, and
12	Response Network Act (47 U.S.C. 1205) is amend-
13	ed—
14	(A) in subsection (b), in the first sentence,
15	by striking "Assistant Secretary of Commerce
16	for7Communications and Information" and in-
17	serting "Under Secretary of Commerce for
18	Communications and Information"; and
19	(B) by striking "Assistant Secretary" each
20	place the term appears and inserting "Under
21	Secretary".
22	(14) American recovery and reinvestment
23	ACT OF 2009.—Section 6001 of the American Recov-
24	ery and Reinvestment Act of 2009 (47 U.S.C. 1305)
25	is amended by striking "Assistant Secretary" each

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place the term appears and inserting "Under Sec-
retary".
(15) MIDDLE CLASS TAX RELIEF AND JOB CRE-
ATION ACT OF 2012.—Title VI of the Middle Class
Tax Relief and Job Creation Act of 2012 (47 U.S.C.
1401 et seq.) is amended—
(A) in section 6001 (47 U.S.C. 1401)
(i) by striking paragraph (4);
(ii) by redesignating paragraphs (5)
through $(31)$ as paragraphs $(4)$ through
(30), respectively; and
(iii) by inserting after paragraph (30),
as so redesignated, the following:
"(31) UNDER SECRETARY.—The term 'Under
Secretary' means the Under Secretary of Commerce
for Communications and Information.";
(B) in subtitle D (47 U.S.C. 1451 et
seq.)—
(i) in section 6406 (47 U.S.C.
1453)
(I) by striking subsections (b)
and (c); and
(II) by inserting after subsection
(a) the following:

1	"(b) DEFINITION.—In this section, the term '5350-
2	5470 MHz band' means the portion of the electromagnetic
3	spectrum between the frequencies from 5350 megahertz
4	to 5470 megahertz."; and
5	(ii) by striking section 6408; and
6	(C) by striking "Assistant Secretary" each
7	place the term appears and inserting "Under
8	Secretary".
9	(16) RAY BAUM'S ACT OF 2018.—The RAY
10	BAUM'S Act of 2018 (division P of Public Law
11	115–141; 132 Stat. 348) is amended by striking
12	"Assistant Secretary" each place the term appears
13	and inserting "Under Secretary".
14	(17) SECURE AND TRUSTED COMMUNICATIONS
15	NETWORKS ACT OF 2019.—Section 8 of the Secure
16	and Trusted Communications Networks Act of 2019
1 <b>7</b>	(47 U.S.C. 1607) is amended—
18	(A) in subsection $(c)(1)$ , in the heading, by
19	striking "ASSISTANT SECRETARY" and inserting
20	"UNDER SECRETARY"; and
21	(B) by striking "Assistant Secretary" each
22	place the term appears and inserting "Under
23	Secretary".
24	(18) TITLE 51, UNITED STATES CODE.—Section
25	50112(3) of title 51, United States Code, is amend-

1	ed, in the matter preceding subparagraph (A), by
2	striking "Assistant Secretary" each place the term
3	appears and inserting "Under Secretary".
4	(19) CONSOLIDATED APPROPRIATIONS ACT,
5	2021.—The Consolidated Appropriations Act, 2021
6	(Public Law 116–260) is amended—
7	(A) in title IX of division N—
8	(i) in section $902(a)(2)$ , in the head-
9	ing, by striking "ASSISTANT SECRETARY"
10	and inserting "UNDER SECRETARY";
11	(ii) in section 905—
12	(I) in subsection $(a)(1)$ , in the
13	heading, by striking "ASSISTANT SEC-
14	RETARY" and inserting "UNDER SEC-
15	RETARY";
16	(II) in subsection $(c)(3)(B)$ , in
17	the heading, by striking "ASSISTANT
18	SECRETARY" and inserting "UNDER
19	SECRETARY"; and
20	(III) in subsection $(d)(2)(B)$ , in
21	the heading, by striking "ASSISTANT
22	SECRETARY" and inserting "UNDER
23	SECRETARY"; and

1	(iii) by striking "Assistant Secretary"
2	each place the term appears and inserting
3	"Under Secretary"; and
4	(B) in title IX of division FF—
5	(i) in section $903(g)(2)$ , in the head-
6	ing, by striking "ASSISTANT SECRETARY"
7	and inserting "UNDER SECRETARY"; and
8	(ii) by striking "Assistant Secretary"
9	each place the term appears and inserting
10	"Under Secretary".
11	(20) INFRASTRUCTURE INVESTMENT AND JOBS
12	ACT.—The Infrastructure Investment and Jobs Act
13	(Public Law 117–58) is amended—
14	(A) in section 27003, by striking "Assist-
15	ant Secretary" each place the term appears and
16	inserting "Under Secretary";
17	(B) in division F—
18	(i) in section 60102—
19	(I) in subsection $(a)(2)(A)$ , by
20	striking "ASSISTANT SECRETARY"
21	and inserting "UNDER SECRETARY";
22	(II) in subsection $(d)(1)$ , by
23	striking "ASSISTANT SECRETARY"
24	and inserting "UNDER SECRETARY";
25	and

1	(III) in subsection (h)
2	(aa) in paragraph (1)(B), by
3	striking "Assistant sec-
4	RETARY" and inserting "UNDER
5	SECRETARY''; and
6	(bb) in paragraph
7	(5)(B)(iii), by striking "Assist-
8	ANT SECRETARY" and inserting
9	"UNDER SECRETARY";
10	(ii) in title III—
11	(I) in section $60302(5)$ , by strik-
12	ing "ASSISTANT SECRETARY" and in-
13	serting "UNDER SECRETARY"; and
14	(II) in section
15	60305(d)(2)(B)(ii), by striking "As-
16	SISTANT SECRETARY" and inserting
17	"UNDER SECRETARY";
18	(iii) in section $60401(a)(2)$ , by strik-
19	ing "ASSISTANT SECRETARY" and insert-
20	ing "UNDER SECRETARY"; and
21	(iv) by striking "Assistant Secretary"
22	each place the term appears and inserting
23	"Under Secretary";

1	(C) in section 90008(b)(3), by striking
2	"Assistant Secretary" and inserting "Under
3	Secretary"; and
4	(D) in division J, in the matter under the
5	heading "DISTANCE LEARNING, TELEMEDICINE,
6	AND BROADBAND PROGRAM" under the heading
7	"RURAL UTILITIES SERVICE" under the head-
8	ing "RURAL DEVELOPMENT PRO-
9	GRAMS", by striking "Assistant Secretary"
10	and inserting "Under Secretary".
11	SEC. 103. COORDINATION OF EXECUTIVE BRANCH VIEWS
12	ON MATTERS BEFORE THE FEDERAL COMMU-
13	NICATIONS COMMISSION.
13 14	NICATIONS COMMISSION. Section 105(a)(1) of the National Telecommuni-
14	Section 105(a)(1) of the National Telecommuni-
14 15	Section 105(a)(1) of the National Telecommuni- cations and Information Administration Organization Act
14 15 16	Section 105(a)(1) of the National Telecommuni- cations and Information Administration Organization Act (47 U.S.C. 904(a)(1)) is amended—
14 15 16 17	Section 105(a)(1) of the National Telecommuni- cations and Information Administration Organization Act (47 U.S.C. 904(a)(1)) is amended— (1) by striking "to ensure that the conduct"
14 15 16 17 18	Section 105(a)(1) of the National Telecommuni- cations and Information Administration Organization Act (47 U.S.C. 904(a)(1)) is amended— (1) by striking "to ensure that the conduct" and inserting the following: "to ensure that—
14 15 16 17 18 19	Section 105(a)(1) of the National Telecommuni- cations and Information Administration Organization Act (47 U.S.C. 904(a)(1)) is amended— (1) by striking "to ensure that the conduct" and inserting the following: "to ensure that— "(A) the conduct"; and
14 15 16 17 18 19 20	Section 105(a)(1) of the National Telecommuni- cations and Information Administration Organization Act (47 U.S.C. 904(a)(1)) is amended— (1) by striking "to ensure that the conduct" and inserting the following: "to ensure that— "(A) the conduct"; and (2) by striking the period at the end and insert-
14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21	Section 105(a)(1) of the National Telecommuni- cations and Information Administration Organization Act (47 U.S.C. 904(a)(1)) is amended— (1) by striking "to ensure that the conduct" and inserting the following: "to ensure that— "(A) the conduct"; and (2) by striking the period at the end and insert- ing the following: "; and

tive branch policy, consistent with section
 103(b)(2)(J).".

3 SEC. 104. MODERNIZATION OF AGENCY MISSION.

4 (a) POLICY.—Section 102(c) of the National Tele-5 communications and Information Administration Organi-6 zation Act (47 U.S.C. 901(c)) is amended by adding at 7 the end the following:

8 "(6) Fostering the digital economy as a critical 9 component of the competitiveness, future economic 10 growth, and security of the United States, and work-11 ing to ensure that global communications networks 12 remain open and innovative, without inappropriate 13 barriers to entry or operation.

14 "(7) Achieving universal availability of and ac15 cess to telecommunications and information net16 works and related technologies.".

(b) ASSIGNED FUNCTIONS.—Section 103(b)(2) of the
18 National Telecommunications and Information Adminis19 tration Organization Act (47 U.S.C. 902(b)(2)) is amend20 ed—

(1) in the matter preceding subparagraph (A),
by inserting ", some of which were" before "transferred to the Secretary";

24 (2) in subparagraph (G)—

1	(A) in clause (i), by inserting "standards,"
2	after "conferences,"; and
3	(B) in clause (ii), by inserting ", standards
4	bodies," after "telecommunications con-
5	ferences'';
6	(3) in subparagraph (H)—
7	(A) by inserting "and information" after
8	"telecommunications,"; and
9	(B) by striking "and emergency readiness"
10	and inserting "emergency readiness, inter-
11	mediaries, universal service, and the flow of in-
12	formation"; and
13	(4) in subparagraph (M)—
14	(A) by inserting ", publish reports," after
15	"studies,"; and
16	(B) by inserting before the period at the
17	end the following: ", and concerning policy
18	issues relating to communications, information,
19	and the digital economy, including (but not lim-
20	ited to) considerations of interoperability, pri-
21	vacy, security, spectrum use, emergency readi-
22	ness, intermediaries, universal service, and the
23	flow of information".

## TITLE II—OTHER MATTERS

#### 2 SEC. 201. PROMOTION OF WORKFORCE PROGRAMS.

3 The NTIA, under the Broadband USA program, shall coordinate with the heads of other Federal agencies, 4 including the Secretary of Labor and the Secretary of 5 6 Education, to promote, and share information with States and the public regarding, workforce development pro-7 grams, such as apprenticeships, internships, externships, 8 and other skills training programs, tailored to the tele-9 communications industry. 10

# 11SEC. 202. IMPROVED COORDINATION BETWEEN THE FCC12AND THE NTIA.

(a) DEFINITION.—In this section, the term "Memorandum" means the Memorandum of Understanding on
Spectrum Coordination executed by the Commission and
the Administration on January 31, 2003.

(b) UPDATES.—Not later than 120 days after the
18 date of enactment of this Act, the Commission and the
19 NTIA shall update the Memorandum to—

20 (1) outline general processes for addressing
21 technical, procedural, and policy differences regard22 ing frequency allocation and related conditions and
23 standards;

24 (2) create a process for the resolution of non-25 routine policy disputes between the Commission and

the NTIA, including specific timelines for an expedi tious resolution;
 (3) clarify that—

4 (A) Congress designated the NTIA to 5 serve as the sole agency responsible for man-6 aging spectrum assigned to Federal agencies. 7 and that, as a result, the NTIA represents Fed-8 eral agencies in addressing technical, proce-9 dural, and policy differences regarding fre-10 quency allocation with the Commission, con-11 sistent with section 103(b) of the National 12 Telecommunications and Information Adminis-13 tration Organization Act (47 U.S.C. 902(b)); 14 and

(B) the representation by the NTIA described in subparagraph (A) should involve the
expertise of the NTIA in technical, engineering,
and policy matters;

(4) ensure that scientific analyses and testing
are considered in actions involving spectrum allocation and standards;

(5) ensure that short-, medium-, and long-term
implications of spectrum policy and strategy are considered;

1 (6) outline general processes for how the Com-2 mission and the NTIA will form staff standing 3 working groups with regular meetings to discuss 4 spectrum planning by the Commission and the 5 NTIA, 6 (7) outline general processes for how the Com-7 mission and the NTIA will jointly interact and con-8 sult with the Department of State in matters re-9 garding international spectrum coordination pro-10 ceedings; and 11 (8) endeavor to ensure----12 (A) the efficient use of frequencies as-13 signed to Federal agencies, consistent with the 14 responsibilities of the NTIA under section 15 103(b)(2)(U) of the National Telecommuni-16 cations and Information Administration Organi-17 zation Act (47 U.S.C. 902(b)(2)(U)); and 18 (B) that frequencies not required for the 19 present or identifiable future needs of the Fed-20 eral Government are reallocated to non-Federal 21 Government users wherever possible. 22 (c) PERIODIC UPDATES.—Not later than 3 years 23 after the date on which the Commission and the NTIA update the Memorandum under subsection (b), and every 24 25 4 years thereafter, the Commission and the NTIA shall

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update the Memorandum to reflect changing technological,
 procedural, and policy circumstances.

3 (d) REPORT.—Not later than 1 year after the date
4 of enactment of this Act, and every year thereafter, the
5 Commission and the NTIA shall submit to Congress a re6 port on joint spectrum planning activities.

7 SEC. 203. WORLD RADIOCOMMUNICATION CONFERENCE
8 AMBASSADOR.

9 (a) IN GENERAL.—Section 103(b)(3) of the National
10 Telecommunications and Information Administration Or11 ganization Act (47 U.S.C. 902(b)(3)) is amended—

12 (1) in subparagraph (B), by striking "and" at13 the end;

14 (2) in subparagraph (C), by striking the period
15 at the end and inserting "; and"; and

16 (3) by adding at the end the following:

17 "(D) shall assign to the NTIA responsi-18 bility for providing advice and recommendations 19 to the Secretary of State regarding candidates 20to serve as United States head of delegation 21 and ambassador to the quadrennial World 22 Radiocommunication Conference of the Inter-23 national Telecommunication Union, not later 24 than 30 months before the first plenary meeting of a conference.". 25

(b) RANK.—Section 302(a)(2) of the Foreign Service
 Act of 1980 (22 U.S.C. 3942(a)(2)) is amended by adding
 at the end the following:

4 "(D) Notwithstanding subparagraph (B)(i), the 5 President may confer the personal rank of ambassador to 6 the United States head of delegation to the quadrennial 7 World Radiocommunication Conference for a temporary 8 term not exceeding 2 years in duration.".

9 **TITLE III—EFFECTIVE DATE** 10 SEC. 301. EFFECTIVE DATE.

11 This Act and the amendments made by this Act shall 12 take effect on the first day of the first pay period applica-13 ble to the Under Secretary of Commerce for Communica-14 tions and Information (as so redesignated by section 15 102(a)) beginning on or after the date of enactment of 16 this Act.